

Jewish Populations in Europe 1939–91

Country ^a	1939	1945	1960	1991
World Total	16,600,000	11,000,000	12,160,000	12,850,000
Europe Total	9,500,000	3,800,000	3,241,000	2,010,000
European Community	1,295,000 ^h	843,000 ^h	890,000	987,000
Belgium ^b	93,000	32,000	36,000	32,000
Denmark	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
France	320,000	180,000	350,000	530,000
Germany	195,000	45,000	24,000	42,000
Greece	75,000	8,000	6,000	5,000
Italy	47,000	29,000	32,000	31,000
Netherlands	141,000	33,000	30,000	26,000
Spain ^c	6,000	10,000	6,000	13,000
United Kingdom ^d	345,000	350,000	400,000	302,000
Other West Europe ^e	130,000	109,000 ^h	47,000	44,000
Former USSR (Europ. part) ^f	3,394,000	1,989,000	1,970,000	868,000
Other East Europe ^g	4,681,000	859,000	334,000	111,000

^aBoundries as in 1990.

^bIncluding Luxembourg.

^cIncluding Portugal, Gibraltar

^dIncluding Ireland.

^eSweden, Norway, Finland, Iceland, Austria, Switzerland.

^fBelarus, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russia (incl. parts in Asia), Ukraine.

^gAlbania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Yugoslavia, Turkey (European part).

^hIncluding refugees in transit.

Source: Based on files available at Division of Jewish Demography and Statistics, the A. Harman Institute of Contemporary Jewry, the Hebrew University, Jerusalem.

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